

Report of Training Workshop on  
Forestry and Rural Sustainable Development  
August 31-September 20, 2009

Sponsored by  
Asia- Pacific Network for Sustainable Forest Management  
and Rehabilitation (APFNet)

Organized by  
Southwest Forestry University (SWFU)  
The National Plateau Wetlands Research Center (NPWRC)

October, 2009  
Kunming, China

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## **Preface**

The Training workshop on Forestry and Rural Sustainable Development (FRSD), as an integrative component of the capacity building of the Asia-Pacific Network for Sustainable Forest Management and Rehabilitation (APFNet), was held in Southwest Forestry University (SWFU) in Kunming, P. R. China from August 31 to September 20, 2009. Sixteen senior officers and technicians from the forestry department and research institutes in the Asian and Pacific countries participated in the training workshop. Southwest Forestry University (SWFU) and the National Plateau Wetlands Research Center (NPWRC) organized and implemented the training activities with full funding from APFNet.

Through thematic presentation series, field tour and interactive sessions between and among participants and invited speakers, the training workshop furnished the participants with the information on the latest achievements and advancements in China's forestry and rural sustainable development and shared the experiences and practices, and knowledge and lessons from the participating countries in the Asian-Pacific region. With concerted efforts of all involved parties, the participants, organizers and collaborators alike, the training workshop attained its objectives satisfactorily.

APFNet is developing a medium- and long-term training program. This training workshop marks the official kickoff of the APFNet training series on rural and forestry sustainable development. This report summarizes the objectives, themes and key activities, and outputs of the training workshop, based on which and the collective wisdom of all involved stakeholders, recommendations on the design and planning of future training programs are presented.

October, 2009

## **1. Introduction**

Forestry and rural sustainable development are indispensable as forests provide a range of economic, social and environmental benefits, such as climate change mitigation, water and soil conservation, livelihood sources for local communities and poverty alleviation. The Asia-Pacific countries, particularly SW China and its neighboring countries are mountainous where the income generating opportunities of rural community depend heavily on forest resources and a broad range of products, wood and non-wood, harvested from the forest. They play a critical role in helping rural communities to overcome the hardships and increasing household income.

In response to the missions of the APFNet in capacity building for sharing experiences and practices, and taking vantages of the cumulative experiences of universities, research institutes and other organizations in China, the SW region in particular, in developing coordinated approach in forest and rural development, integrated mountain development and tenure reform in collectively-owned forest area, it would be valuable for China to share these experiences and lessons with other countries in the Asia-Pacific region, and to enhance reciprocally the capacity of China and the participating countries in forestry and sustainable rural development.

### **1.1 The objectives of the workshop**

The workshop brought together policy makers and resource managers in the forest sector in the Asia-Pacific region to share experiences and practices, knowledge and lessons learned in forestry, rural sustainable development and related issues, with the following foci:

- Sharing the Chinese experiences and expertise in forest land tenure reform and integrated resources utilization in mountainous areas;
- Building capacity of the participants in improving regional forestry development in their own countries or regions;
- Communicating approaches and practices in facilitating the participation of rural communities in decision-making process in forest management and the use of forest resources;
- Promoting community forestry and sustainable forest management.

### **1.2 Participants**

Sixteen representatives of three females and 13 males from the APFNet member countries participated in the training workshop. They are from mostly developing countries in Southeast Asia and South Asia, including specifically Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Vietnam, Myanmar, Laos, Cambodia, India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Papua New Guinea and China. The participants are selected based on the APFNet application procedures after the applicants received training announcements from the APFNet country coordinators.

With regard to the participants' professions, most participants are from the highest forestry authorities and department of each country and two participants are senior researchers from the National Academy of Forestry. Details see the name list of participants and contact.

## **2. Training themes and key activities**

### **2.1 Training themes**

The 20-day workshop comprises three components: thematic presentation series, a seven-day field excursion and a two-way interactive session of participants, speakers and APFNet representatives.

English is the instruction language of the training workshop. Participatory approaches are adopted as much as possible to engage the interaction and communications between speakers and participants on all topics in discussion.

In the design of course modules, this training combines classroom lectures, case study and field tour. In actual implementation, the following course modules are developed in relation to the objectives of the training course: policies for forestry, and rural development in China; community participation in sustainable forest resources management and biodiversity conservation; integrated utilization of forest resources; field tour and interaction with local forest managers and community members.

- **Presentation series.**

The presentation series covers in general the following topics: forestry policies, laws and regulations on land tenures and forest management; the theories and practices in social forestry; community development and conflict management in forest resources management; the development of forestry sector and rural area in China, and corresponding case studies on the development of forestry and rural area, with each presentation followed by discussions;

- **A seven-day field excursion**

The field excursion is oriented to the themes of the management and development of the integrated forest resources utilization and mountain development, and covers the following main topics: wild mushroom resources, utilization of bamboo and non-timber forest products (NTFP), and wild animal domestication and rearing in forests;

- **A two-day interactive session among participants**

Participants from each country present one country case study with their perspectives on FRSD. This provides inputs to the APFNet's strategies and work programs in the future. More importantly, sharing of such experiences and practices provides more opportunities for reciprocal enhancement of the participants' knowledge and lessons.

An adaptive approach is used to improve the training activities, by which, needs of the participants at the different stages of the training are assessed:

- An initial survey of the participants' needs, background and level;
- A mid-term evaluation of trainers to understand better the learning condition and changing needs;
- Timely adjustment and fine-tuning of teaching methods and contents;
- Post-training evaluation on the outcome, advices and recommendations.

## **2.2 Preparation for training materials**

The following materials were prepared for the participants before the training workshop.

- Teaching and relevant materials.

Based on the themes and topics of the training workshop, the organizers contacted both the invited speakers and the participants to prepare the teaching materials and country presentations in accordance with their topics of interest. Although not all speakers provided full-length papers, they supply PowerPoint presentation files. In total, 10 teaching materials were collected before the training workshop. After translation and editing by the translators of the working group, all the materials were compiled into book form and distributed to the participants. Meanwhile, all speakers prepared the PPT files which combined the theory and practice, as well as the pictures and articles.

- Training manual.

A training manual was prepared before the training workshop. It covers the session schedule of the presentation topics, field tour programs, contacts of the working group members, resume and address of the speakers, list of participants, background information of the this training workshop, a brief introduction to Kunming and SWFU.

- Guide book for field tour.

A guide leaflet was printed and distributed to the participants for them to understand better the essential information of the excursion and sites to visit before they actually get there. In addition to the sketch maps and illustrations, it is designed in such a way that support and coordination of local forestry bureaus and communities are maximally mobilized for discussions and information sharing with participants. It is a very informative and useful tool as commented by most participants.

## **2.3 Speaker/facilitator Sources**

The organizers, in compliance with the 19 thematic topics of the training workshop, selected 19 speakers to present and facilitate the training sessions. The majority of presenters come from SWFU, two officers from SFA and the rest from relevant organizations and international NGO with offices in Yunnan. All presenters hold master or doctoral degree and have been abroad for study, conferences and workshops. Most of them have experience in working with international organizations or institutions and are the leaders or backbones of their units or organizations. They have also taken charge of or participated in various research projects with international, enterprises or local government funding. They are well-qualified and competent for the topics of their interests.

### **3. Summary of topics and main activities**

#### **3.1 Opening ceremony**

Professor Chen Baokun, Chair of the University Affairs Committee presided over the opening ceremony. Representatives from the APFNet Secretariat, State Forestry Administration, departments of forestry, education, science and technology of Yunnan Province, and international organizations or foundations with offices in Kunming, such as WWF, ICRAF, TNC, HIFER, RARE and so on, attended the opening ceremony.

At the opening ceremony, Mr. Qu Guilin, Director General of Department of International Cooperation, SFA and the Director General of APFNet Secretariat, briefed the background of Asia-Pacific Network for Sustainable Forest Management and Rehabilitation, introduced the mission and significance in detail and made requests to the further development of the APFNet.

Mr. Qu pointed out in his remarks that, the Asia-Pacific region, as special neighborhood region of China, are mostly mountainous. An interdependent relationship has long been formed among the communities, residents and forest. Forest has become the main resources for the development and the main source of income for the local communities. How to deal with the relation between forest management and rural development is the key to the issues in forestry and rural development in most countries in the region. China has attached great importance to rural and forestry coordinated development, and successfully combined rural and forestry development and promoted each other by integrated development in mountain areas and collective forest tenure reform and other measures. It is hoped that the approaches and experience, and knowledge and lessons can be commonly shared with other members in this region in the training workshop, and that those of other countries would also be reciprocally enhancing China's experiences and practices. All these efforts shall in the end contribute to better participation of local communities in forest management and to promotion of sustainable rural and forestry development in the region.

This training workshop marks the formal kickoff of the APFNet training series for rural and forestry sustainable development. Any comments and advices to the courses design, training methods, training output and so on, of the participating representatives and speakers, will be highly appreciated in order for APFNet to better improve its future training programs and capacity building projects. More importantly, it is hope that more about the training needs on rural and forestry development in Asia-Pacific region through the communication among the trainees and can be learned the foundation for developing regional cooperation under the framework of APFNet can be consolidated.

After a brief introduction to forestry development in Yunnan province, Mr. Liu Yidan, deputy director general of Yunnan Provincial Forestry Department, elaborated on the forestry programs and achievements of Yunnan in collective forest tenure reform, forestry industry development, integrated

mountain development, community participating in biodiversity conservation and nature reserve management, and hoped Yunnan can contribute to the better functioning of the APFNet in this region.

Prof. Liu Huimin, SWFU President, warmly welcomes all the leaders and experts on behalf of the organizers, and expressed sincere gratitude to higher authorities and associate organizations that made the training workshop a reality. He reported the latest developments of the university programs, inventories and studies, development of pilot projects of the university on forest conservation and community development. He remarked that the university shall try its best to organize the training workshop for a full success.

### **3.2 Overview on presentation topics**

Based on the theme of Forestry and Rural Sustainable Development, this training workshop set thematic topics from the perspective of forestry policy introduction, rural and forestry development in China, community participating in sustainable development of forestry resource and biodiversity conservation, and integrated utilization oriented in forest.

#### **● Module on China's forestry policies, laws and regulations.**

Mrs. Li Shuxin, director of Division of Policies, Laws and Regulations of SFA, and Professor Shen Lixin, researcher of Yunnan Academy of Forestry, are invited to instruct this module.

Ms. Li introduced the current status and progress on Collective Forest Tenure Reform implementation in China following a general introduction to China's forestry policies, laws and regulations. Prof Shen reported the situation and examples of collective forest tenure reform in Yunnan. As it is the first time for most participants to visit China, and the fact that they have little knowledge in forestry in China, including the policies, institutional system and forestry development and so on, through classroom observation and feedback, Professor Lai Qingkui who was the convener of the training workshop introduced forestry management system, forest land ownership system, collective forest tenure evolution, collective forest logging and quota management in detail. Such a clarification helped the participants to have a clearer understanding of the forestry policies and regulations in China.

#### **● Module on rural and forestry development in China.**

To cope with the fact that China and the Asia-Pacific region are mostly mountainous and forestry is integral to rural community livelihood development, this module is designed to comprise serial lectures and discussions, including mainly:

- Development and practice of community forestry in China, and the new rural development in China;
- Gender analysis and women participation in forestry development, and the management of conflict between community development and forestry resource management;
- Establishment and cultivation of cash trees and rural development;
- Ecotourism and community development; as well as
- Rural development and poverty alleviation projects developed by



relevant international organizations.

Seven professors and experts spoke on these topics and shared their ideas with participants.

- **Module on community participation in sustainable forest management and biodiversity conservation.**

This module was planned from the perspectives that sustainable forest management and biodiversity conservation cannot be achieved without the support and participation of local communities. Experiences from international NGOs and local research institutes in conducting community forestry projects were used as case studies. This module involved 4 lectures as follows:

- Community development and participatory nature reserve management: WWF's projects and case study in Yunnan;
- Community practice of sustainable forests management;
- Traditional culture of ethnic people and sustainable community forest management;
- Leadership training in environmental education, and community action plan: RARE's approach in nature conservation.

- **Module on cases of integrated utilization of forest resources.**

This module started with Professor Pei Shengji's presentation on the bio-resources and its sustainable use. Prof. Pei introduced the rich living resources in Yunnan and their current utilization in industry, medicine, and rural development. The module also included different lectures on case studies in Yunnan such as the use of bamboo and rattan resource, utilization and industry development on a variety of non-timber forest products (NTFPs), resources entomology, and domestication of wild animals. Achievements, progress, experiences and lessons on this module are also thoroughly shared and discussed among presenters and participants.

### **3.3 Field excursion**

Following the course modules on campus, a seven-day field excursion based on forestry resources utilization and development in mountain areas of Yunnan province is designed during 11<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2009. Participants visited 7 counties and 3 cities or prefectures in Yunnan, including Nanhua County in Chuxiong prefecture, and Yuanyang, Jinping, Hekou, Pingbian and Mengzi counties in Honghe prefecture. The topics include: utilization and industrialization of wild fungi resources in Yunnan, bamboo resources and processing, integrated utilization of intercropping crops in mountainous area, wild pig domestication and rearing, demonstration and commercial development on medical plants such as *Taxus Chinensis*, *Dendrobium* and common fibraurea stem and so on. All cases and demonstration arose of great interests among participants and provided them with a better understanding of what they learned in the lectures on integrated mountain development. Many of them said that they benefited a great deal and they were willing to learn the experience and practice in China.

Besides the outdoor activities, the participants enjoyed traditional Hani feast, called “Long Dragon banquet” or Changjie feast, and ethnic show with strong ethnic characteristic held by the villagers in Maku village. The creative way of welcoming and special Hani feast was greatly appreciated by the participants.

### **3.4 Communication among participants**

During the last two days of the workshop, country presentation and communication among participants were conducted. Each participant presented their country reports, covering the following topics: forestry policies, forest land ownership, forest land transfer, forest resource management and forest rehabilitation. Participants also had in-depth and lively discussion on related issues. This activity enabled participants to have a better understanding of the forestry conditions and development needs of each country.

Based on participants' communication, a quick survey on short-term training courses and needs was conducted for the APFNet. Findings are as follows:

- Participants have shown strong interest in similar training courses and hope that the APFNet will continue to organize such courses and involve more participants and institutions in the region;
- Due to the disparities in capacity, policies and institutions amongst the Asia-Pacific countries, the situation and development in forestry is also diverse. Participants hope that the APFNet can strengthen capacity building and promote information sharing and project cooperation among Asia-Pacific countries through short-term training course, reciprocal visits and study tours, pilot demonstration, and so on;
- Many of the Asia-Pacific countries have accumulated extensive knowledge and experience in forestry technological transfer and extension. The APFNet should build on these achievements and experiences and develop technical toolkit to be promoted in the AP region.;
- Other key aspects include discussing and communicating on the burning issues of forestry, e.g. climate change, carbon sequestration, processing and regional trade of wood products, as well as forest fire prevention and control.

## **4. Monitoring and evaluation**

The participants' needs, e.g. schedule, presentation topics, field tours and accommodations collected in the initial survey provide a good basis for the design and implementation of the training workshop. To respond to the needs of the participants, volunteers of graduate students with good English and communication skills were available throughout the entire raining activities. They lived in the same building with the participants and reacted to the requests, needs and suggestions of the participants in a timely manner.

A post-evaluation with questionnaires was conducted to assess the communication and understanding among the participants and collect their information, opinions and suggestions, specifically on the organization, activity design (special topics, field tour and communication), workshop material preparation, arrangements of field activities, accommodation, communication and service of the working group, as well as the overall comments on the training workshop.

In general, feedback from the questionnaires show that participants were satisfied with the accommodation, with nearly all participants spoke highly of organization and the service of the working group. Participants were satisfied with the arrangements of the field tour activities, training course design, material preparation and accommodation. The only thing that they were not so satisfied was communication. This shows that communication, especially language proficiency needs to be improved for future training courses.

Suggestions from participants are as follows:

- A training workshop of three-weeks is too long for them to be away from work at home and family, as most of them are high-ranking government officials and each of them take in charge in many official affairs. They suggested that 10 to 15 days is more appropriate;
- The scope of participants should be broadened to involve not only the state forestry department officials of Asia-Pacific counties, but also the managers and practitioners from local grass-roots forestry bureaus. Such training courses are very helpful for these target groups and their experiences will also enrich the training outputs.
- The sponsor should give more specific introduction to Chinese forestry policies, laws and forestry situation; and lastly, the participants hope that they can acquire some basics in the Chinese language at the beginning of the training course.
- Some topics are too broad and should be divided into more specific modules. For example, more time should be devoted to discussing forestry policies; it would be better if lessons and experience can be listed on paper; the language proficiency of some speakers need to be improved, or professional translators should be hired to overcome this obstacle.; and follow-up actions should be designed.

In summary, this training workshop was conducted successfully with the concerted efforts of the participants, organizers and sponsor. Participants wrote emails to express their thanks to the APFNet for providing such excellent training opportunity. They benefited a great deal and hope to come back to Kunming if they have the chance.

## **Acknowledgements**

APFNet, SWFU and the National Plateau Wetland Research Center want to take this opportunity to express its heart-felt thanks to all the people who

sacrifices their time and patience for the successful convening of the training. Our special thanks go to the working group of the university, to the graduate volunteers, and to the staff of the Center for International Cooperation and Exchange, SWFU, as well as to the directors, foresters of the prefecture and county forestry bureaus, and the local communities who helped us with the logistical and technical exchange and sharing of ideas and experiences during the field excursion.

Last but not the least, our special thanks go to all the participants. It is with your support and contribution that enable us to expand and building our efforts for forestry and sustainable rural development for a better future, building on the support of the APFNet. We are looking forward to meeting you more for our common goals!

APFNet  
SW Forestry University  
The National Plateau Wetland Research Center

## **Annex**

Annex 1: Time Schedule on Training Workshop of Forestry & Rural Sustainable Development

Annex 2: Participants' List on Training Workshop of Forestry and Rural Sustainable Development

## Annex 1: Time Schedule on Training Workshop of Forestry & Rural Sustainable Development

### 1.1 Time Schedule on Training and Exchange

Date (2009)	Time	Sessions and activities
Aug. 31, Mon	The whole day	Participants arrival and registration on the 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor of International Exchange Center at SWFU
September 1 Tuesday	09:30-10:00	<b>Opening Ceremony</b> <b>Venue:</b> The 2 <sup>nd</sup> floor of International Exchange and Cooperation Center at SWFU <b>Chair:</b> Prof. Chen Baokun, Chair of the SWFU Board of University Affairs <b>Opening speeches by:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Mr. Qu Guilin, Director-General of International Cooperation Department, SFA and APFNet</li> <li>● Director of Forestry Department of Yunnan Province</li> <li>● Prof. Liu Huiming, SWFU President</li> </ul>
	10:00-10:10	<b>Group Photo</b>
	10:10-10:25	Tea Break
		<b>Opening Ceremony</b>
	10:25-10:45	Brief Introduction of APFNet and Its Programs Speaker: Dr. Wang Xuehong, Director of International Affairs, APFNet
	10:45-12:00	China's Forestry Policies and Lands Rights Reform on Collectives Forest lands Dr. Li Shuxin, Department of Policies, Laws & Regulations of SFA
	14:30-17:00	Bio-resource and Its Development in Yunnan of China Prof. Pei Shengji, Kunming Institute of Botany Chinese Academy of Sciences
	16:00-16:20	Tea break
	17:00-17:40	Participants' meeting and requirement survey Prof. Lai Qingkui, SWFU
	18:00-19:30	<b>Welcome Dinner</b> <b>Chair:</b> Dr. Yang Yuming, Vice President of SWFU, Director of National Plateau Wetlands Research Center <b>Venue:</b> 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor of CIEC, SWFU

Date (2009)	Time	Sessions and activities
September 2 Wednesday	08:30-10:00	Sustainable Forest Management: the Role of Agro-diversity Mr. Liang Luohui, United Nations University (UNU)
	10:20-12:00	Review of Historical Forest Tenure Policy and Ongoing Reform of Collective Forest Tenure System in Yunnan Prof. Shen Lixin, Yunnan Academy of Forestry
	14:30-16:40	Review and Prospects of ICRAF's programs in Yunnan Ms. Su Yufang, ICRAF Yunnan Office
	16:00-16:20	Tea Break
	16:40-18:00	Introduction to Practice and Learning on Modern Rural Development in Yunnan Prof. Kang Yunhai, Yunnan Academy of Social Science
September 3 Thursday	08:30-11:40	Bamboo Resources and Integrated Utilization in Yunnan Prof. Yang Yuming, SWFU
	14:30-17:40	Forests Conflict Management in Southwest provinces of China Prof. Zhao Yaqiao, Yunnan Agriculture University
September 4 Friday	08:30-10:20	Theories Development and Practice of Community Forestry in China (Presenter...)
	10:40-12:00	Campus Tour (Key Labs, Specimen Building, Auto-greenhouse Etc.) Prof. Lai Qingkui & Li Xianzhong
	14:30-16:50	Gender and Rural Development Prof. Zhao Jie, Yunnan Academy of Social Sciences
	17:00-18:00	Weekend Tour to Tuanjie Township Prof. Lai Qingkui
September 5-6	The whole day	Weekend Tour
September 7 Monday	08:30-11:40	Non-timber Forest Products and Community Development in China Prof. Wang Kanglin
	14:30-17:40	Livelihood and Community development: HPI (Heifer. Program. International) Practice in Yunnan Mr. Li Zhinan
September 8 Tuesday	08:30-11:40	Review and Prospects on Cash Trees Cultivation and Industry Development in Yunnan Prof. Li Xianzhong

Date (2009)	Time	Sessions and activities
	14:30-17:40	Community Livelihood and Co-management of Nature Reserve in Yunnan: WWF experience and lessons Dr. Wu Yusong, WWW Yunnan Office
September 9 Wednesday	08:30-11:40	Resource Insects Utilization in Yunnan Prof. Kuang Rongping, SWFU
	14:30-16:00	Ecotourism and Rural Development Dr. Li Xiaolong, SWFU
	16:00-16:20	Tea break
	16:20-18:00	Protection and Utilization on Traditional Knowledge for Nationalities in Yunnan Mr. Chen Xueli, Yunnan University, Ms. Li Jianqin, SWFU
September 10 Thursday	08:30-11:40	Wild Animals' Domestication and Development in Yunnan Prof. Liu Ning, SWFU
	10:00-10:20	Tea Break
	14:30-17:00	Rare's Projects in China Ms. Li Shiyang, Director of Rare's China Program, Kunming Headquarter Office
	10:00-10:20	Tea Break
Sep, 11-17	Field Study Tour Prof. Lai Qingkui, Ms. Li Jianqin	
Sep 18, Fri.	Whole day	Participants Presentation and Exchange Prof. Lai Qingkui
	10:00-10:20	Tea break
Sep 19, Sat	8:30-11:40	Participants Presentation and Exchange Prof. Lai Qingkui
	10:00-10:20	Tea break
	14:30-16:00	Exchange among Participants and Lecturers at University Mr. Kuang Rongping
	16:00-16:20	Tea break
	16:20-16:50	Summary and Evaluation Mr. Kuang Rongping
	16:50-17:30	Certificate Award and Closing Ceremony Mr. Kuang Rongping
	18:00-19:00	Farewell Dinner



<b>Date (2009)</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Sessions and activities</b>
		Mr. Kuang Rongping
Sep 20, Sun	Whole day	Participants Departure Mr. Sun Dacheng
Notes: 1) Meal Venue: CIEC 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor; 2) Time: Breakfast 7:30-8:00, Lunch 12:00-, Dinner 18:00; 3) Training Venue: Meeting room on the CIEC 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor; 4) If there are any changes please read announcements.		

## 1.2 Time Schedule for Field Tour

Date	Activities	Guides
September 4 Friday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Travel to Tuanjie township at 5 pm;</li> <li>● Dinner prepared by and with local farmers;</li> <li>● Local performances and Bonfire party.</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Sun Dacheng
September 5 Saturday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Eco-tour in early morning;</li> <li>● Visit apple orchards;</li> <li>● Travel from Yimen for wild mushroom fair;</li> <li>● Commuting Yimen to Chuxiong to visit Yi ethnic township after dinner.</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Sun Dacheng
September 6 Sunday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Chuxiong to Nanhua county to visit wild mushroom fair and processing factory;</li> <li>● Visit barren land lease and development for cash trees and wild pigs rearing in Nanhua;</li> <li>● Return to Kunming.</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Sun Dacheng
September 11 Friday	Travel from Kunming to Yuanyang for terrace landscape and culture of Hani nationality	Lai Qingkui Mo Mingzhong
September 12 Saturday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Continue to visit Hani terrace landscape and culture;</li> <li>● Travel to Jinping county, to visit the National Upland Program on conversation of sloping farmland to for Bamboo plantations and traditional bamboo shoots processing factory;</li> <li>● Bamboo plantation and chicken rearing under bamboo forests.</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Mao Longhua Liu Jieyong
September 13 Sunday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Travel to Mengla township to visit rubber plantation and mature rubber wood processing factory;</li> <li>● Visit <i>Dendrobium</i> tissue cultivation and seedling planting in Wulicun Village;</li> <li>● Visit oil tea seedling cultivation base;</li> <li>● Development and use of Yao ethnic people's traditional Chinese medicine</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Mao Longhua Liu Jieyong
September 14 Monday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Visit demonstration site on wild medicine domestication and planting;</li> <li>● Travel to Ma'andi to visit a community forestry site;</li> <li>● Visit bare lands plantation and <i>Amomum tsao-ko</i> planting and Banana plantation in rice paddy fields;</li> <li>● Visit community forestry demonstration site, enjoy the local folk dinner of "Long Street banquet" of the ethnic Hani people.</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Mao Longhua Liu Jieyong
September 15 Tuesday	Travel to Hekou to visit wild animal domestication and at the borden trade	Lai Qingkui Zhang Kaiping, Mo Mingzgong

September 16 Wednesday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Visit the border trade markets;</li> <li>● Travel to Pingbian to visit demonstration sites and base development for <i>Fibraurearecisa Pierre</i>, <i>Dendrobium</i> and <i>Taxus Chinensis</i> in Pingbian;</li> <li>● Travel to Mengzi to visit 100 thousand mu of pomegranate plantation.</li> </ul>	Lai Qingkui Zhang Kaiping Mo Mingzgong
September 17 Thursday	Sightseeing tour to the Stone Forest, a world natural heritage site near Kunming.	Lai Qingkui Li Jianqin

## Annex 2: List of Participants for the Training Workshop on Forestry and Rural Sustainable Development

Name	Institution	Contact
Mr. Marina Park	Deputy Director Siem Reap Forestry administration, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Cambodia	(855) 012 825051 Email: prakmarinafa@citylink.com.kh
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